

**Roll No:** 

BTECH

(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2023-24 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

TIME: 3 HRS

**M.MARKS: 100** 

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1.	Attempt <i>all</i> questions in brief.		
Q no.	Question	Marks	CO
a.	Explain Artificial intelligence impacting everyday life.	2	CO1
b.	Explain the concept of default reasoning in artificial intelligence.	2	CO1
c.	Explain the concepts of Skolemization.	2	CO1
d.	Discuss decision-making in the context of game-playing algorithms.	2	CO1
e.	Explain Uniform-cost search algorithm.	2	CO1
f.	Define backtracking in the context of search algorithms.	2	CO1
g.	Define existential generalization in the context of first-order logic	2	CO1
h.	Explain the importance of consistency in logical systems.	2	CO1
i.	Discuss the consideration of temporal aspects in the architecture of intelligent agents.	2	CO1
j.	Define the decision-making module in the architecture of intelligent agents.	2	CO1

## SECTION B

2.	Attempt any <i>three</i> of the following:		<u> </u>
a.	Discuss how this approach has been successfully applied in a real-world scenario,	10	CO2
	outlining challenges and outcomes		
b.	How does the representation of objects contribute to the development of structured	10	CO2
	ontologies	O'	
c.	How can cross-domain trust models contribute to more versatile and effective multi-	10	CO2
	agent interactions?	$\mathbf{S}$	
d.	Discuss the limitations of these metrics and propose alternative approaches for more	10	CO2
	accurate assessments.		
e.	What impact will AI have on privacy and data security, and what measures should be in	10	CO2
	place to protect individuals in the future?		

## SECTION C

	Attempt any <i>one</i> part of the following:		
a.	Explain the concept of default reasoning in artificial intelligence.	10	CO3
b.	Provide examples of scenarios where alpha-beta pruning is highly effective in speeding	10	CO3
	up decision-making.		
4.	Attempt any <i>one</i> part of the following:		
a.	Identify challenges that may arise as AI technologies advance and discuss strategies for	10	CO3
	addressing these challenges in problem-solving approaches.		
b.	Discuss challenges and considerations in modeling dynamic processes and events within	10	CO4
	ontological frameworks		
5.	Attempt any one part of the following:		
a.	Discuss how Nash equilibrium and cooperative game theory concepts apply to	10	CO4
	negotiation scenarios.		
b.	Discuss how neural networks, particularly transformers, have revolutionized natural	10	CO4
	language processing task		
6.	Attempt any one part of the following:		
a.	Provide examples of how supervised or reinforcement learning can enhance the decision-	10	CO5
	making capabilities of AI systems		
b.	Discuss the importance of a well-defined problem representation in the success of	10	CO5
	backtracking algorithms		
7.	Attempt any one part of the following:		
a.	Explore recent advances or extensions to FOPL that address these challenges and	10	CO5
	enhance its usability.		
b.	Discuss emerging trends in Machine Translation, including potential advancements and	10	CO5
	challenges in the future		